

**Algorithm Design**  
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**Solution of Exercise R-5.12**

This is a knapsack problem, where the weight of the sack is  $n$ , and each bid  $i$  corresponds to an item of weight  $k_i$  and value  $d_i$ . If each bidder  $i$  is unwilling to accept fewer than  $k_i$  widgets, then this is a 0/1 problem. If bidders are willing to accept partial lots, on the other hand, then this is a fractional version of the knapsack problem.